

**PGDESD-08****Post Graduate Diploma in Environment and  
Sustainable Development****Examination June, 2015****Towards Participatory Management***Time : Three Hours]**[Max. Marks : 100*

**Note:** The Question paper is divided into three sections A, B and C. Write Answers as per given instructions.

**Section-A**

(Very Short Answer Questions)

**Note:** Answer all questions. As per the nature of the question delimit your answer in one word, one sentence or maximum upto 30 words. Each question carries 2 marks. 10×2=20

1.
  - (i) Define development and social change.
  - (ii) Define good governance.
  - (iii) What is a Model?
  - (iv) Explain the agro-ecosystem analysis.
  - (v) Briefly explain the OPP strategy.
  - (vi) Define the indigenous technical knowledge.
  - (vii) Define the decree approach.
  - (viii) Describe gender inequity.
  - (ix) Define forestry.
  - (x) Describe the mountain ecosystem.

## Section-B

(Short Answer Questions)

**Note:** Answer any 4 questions. Each answer should not exceed 200 words. Each question carries 10 marks.

4×10=40

2. Discuss the principles of participatory rural appraisal.
3. Do you agree with the concept that participatory is a process of consultation?
4. What is the role of participatory management models in good governance?
5. Explain the objectives of empowering women.
6. Examine the ways and means of building up supportive forces for change implementation.
7. Why is it necessary that women should participate in the decision making process?
8. Search and find out some of the organizations which have incorporated gender issues in their set up?
9. Make a note on management of biodiversity.

## Section-C

(Long Answer Questions)

**Note:** Answer any two questions. You have to delimit your answer maximum upto 500 words. Each question carries 20 marks.

2×20=40

10. Write a comprehensive note on rural and participatory development perspective in South Asian countries like India, Pakistan and Bangladesh.
11. What is community organization? Examine the role of women in these organizations?
12. Describe in detail the status of women in the South Asian countries.
13. Define coastal zone and make a map to show the coastal lines of India? Describe the characteristics of coastal zone.