

**M.C.A. Examination, June - 2015**  
**Data Structure through C Language**  
**Paper : MCA-06**

*Time : Three Hours*

*[Max. Marks : 80*

**Note:** The question paper is divided into three sections A, B and C. Write answer as per the given instruction.

**Section-A**

**(Very Short Answer Question)**

**[Marks:  $8 \times 2 = 16$ ]**

**Note:** Answer all questions. As per the nature of the question delimit answer in one word, one sentence or maximum up to 30 words. Each Question carries 2 marks.

- (i) What is data structure?
- (ii) If there are  $N$  external nodes is a binary tree then what will be the no. of the internal nodes in this binary tree?
- (iii) How many leaf nodes a full binary tree with  $2n+1$  nodes contain?
- (iv) Define algorithm.
- (v) What is priority queue?

(1)

- (vi) What is the condition of stack overflow?
- (vii) What is divide-and-conquer approach in searching?
- (viii) What is the result of evaluating the given postfix expression 5, 4, 6, +, \*, 4, 9, 3, /, +, \*.

**Section-B**

(Short Answer Questions)

[Marks: 4x8=32]

Note: Answer any four questions. Each answer should not exceed 200 words. Each question carries 8 marks.

- Q.2 What are the two ways of implementing stack? Which one is preferred over the other and why?
- Q.3 Define the followings: (i) Graph (ii) Degree of Vertex (iii) Weight graph (iv) path
- Q.4 Write an algorithm to sort elements by bubble sort algorithm. What are the time and space complexities?
- Q.5 What is Doubly Linked List? Explain an example of a queue implemented using doubly linked list.
- Q.6 What is searching? Give advantages and disadvantages of sequential search technique.
- Q.7 Define Graph. What are the different ways to represent a graph in computer memory? Explain.

- Q.8 Describe recursive method of Tower of Hanoi.
- Q.9 Discuss the complexity analysis of Insertion Sort with example.

**Section-C**

(Long Answer Question)

[Marks: 2x16=32]

Note: Answer any two questions. You have to delimit you each answer maximum upto 500 words. Each question carries 16 marks.

- Q.10 What is the importance of Circular Linked List? Explain the process of inserting a new node at 3<sup>rd</sup> position in circular link list.
- Q.11 Explain Breadth First Search (BFS) and depth first search (DFS) with suitable example.
- Q.12 What do you understand by Asymptotic Notations? What is the difference between time complexity and space complexity? Explain omega notation, compare it with the other popular notations.
- Q.13 Explain the worst case complexity in Quick Sort. Show all the passes using Quick sort technique with the following list: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6.