

11. Explain the following terms :

- (a) Auxiliary verbs
- (b) Tonic syllable and its types
- (c) Stress and shifting stress
- (d) Voiceless and voiced sound

12. Elucidate the importance of 'Friction Consonants'.

13. How is teaching General English different from teaching ESP ?

CTE-01

December – Examination 2022

Certificate Programme Examination

Spoken English : Phonetics and Phonology

Paper : CTE-01

Time : 3 Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 100

Note :- The question paper is divided into three Sections A, B and C. Write answers as per the given instructions.

Section-A

10×2=20

(Very Short Answer Type Questions)

Note :- Answer all questions. As per the nature of the question delimit your answer in one word, one sentence or maximum up to **30** words. Each question carries 2 marks.

1. (i) What do you mean by phonetic transcription ?
(ii) What are the *two* main parts of listening process ?

- (iii) Define the term Homophones and Homograph.
- (iv) How many lexical categories are there in speech ?
- (v) What are the *four* basic skills in the term of language ?
- (vi) What do you understand by 'Intonation' ?
- (vii) Explain the term 'juncture' with supportive examples.
- (viii) Give the definition of the following terms :
 - (a) Onset
 - (b) Nucleus
- (ix) What do you mean of diphthong ? Explain.
- (x) What is Phonatory System ?

Section-B **4×10=40**

(Short Answer Type Questions)

Note :- Answer any *four* questions. Each answer should not exceed **200** words. Each question carries 10 marks.

- 2. What is the state of glottis in the production of voiced sounds ?

- 3. How many short vowels are there in phonetics ?
- 4. Differentiate between Diphthongs and Triphthongs with examples to support your answer.
- 5. How does the soft palate affect the direction of air stream ?
- 6. What do you understand by plosive constants ?
- 7. How many types of Intonation are there ? Explain with examples to support your answer.
- 8. How can person lacking in vocabulary overcome it later ?
- 9. What is the significance of ESP in the globalised world of today ?

Section-C **2×20=40**

(Long Answer Type Questions)

Note :- Answer any *two* questions. You have to delimit your each answer maximum up to **500** words. Each question carries 20 marks.

- 10. What do you understand by manner of articulation and place of articulation ? Explain with suitable examples.