

6. Explain the following terms :
- (a) Auxiliary verbs
  - (b) Tonic syllable and its types
  - (c) Stress and shifting stress
  - (d) Voiceless and voiced sound
7. Elucidate the importance of 'Friction Consonants'.
8. How many types of Intonation ? Explain
9. What is the significance of ESP in the globalised world of today ?

## CTE-01

December – Examination 2021

### Certificate Programme Examination

ENGLISH

(Spoken English : Phonetics and Phonology)

Paper : CTE-01

*Time : 1½ Hours ]*

*[ Maximum Marks : 100*

*Note :-* The question paper will be divided into two Sections A and B.

**Section-A**

**5×4=20**

**(Very Short Answer Type Questions)**

*Note :-* Section-A contains 10 Very Short Answer Type Questions. Attempt only *five* questions and each question is of 4 marks.

1. (i) What do you mean by Phonetic Transcription ?

- (ii) What are the *two* main parts of listening process ?
- (iii) Define the term Homophones and Homograph.
- (iv) How many lexical categories are there in speech ?
- (v) What are the four basic skills in the term of language ?
- (vi) What do you understand by 'Intonation' ?
- (vii) Explain the term 'juncture' with supportive examples.
- (viii) Give definition of the following terms :
  - (a) Onset
  - (b) Nucleus
- (ix) What do you mean of Diphthong ? Explain.
- (x) What is Phonatory System ?

### Section-B

4×20=80

#### (Short Answer Type Questions)

*Note* :- Section-B will contains 8 Short Answer Type Questions. Examinees will have to answer any *four* questions. Each question will be of 20 marks and maximum word limit for each answer is **200** words. Maximum marks of this Section will be 80 marks.

2. What is the state of Glottis in the production of voiced sounds ?
3. How many short vowels are there in phonetics ?
4. Differentiate between Diphthongs and Triphthongs with examples to support your answer.
5. What do you understand by manner of articulation and place of articulation ? Explain with suitable examples.