

**PGDESD - 02**

December - Examination 2015

**PGDESD Examination****Sustainable Development: Issues and Challenges****Paper - PGDESD - 02****Time : 3 Hours ]****[ Max. Marks :- 100**

**Note:** The question paper is divided into three sections A, B and C. Write answer as per the given instructions.

**Section - A**

10 x 2 = 20

(Very short answer type Questions)

**Note:** Answer all questions. As per the nature of the question delimit your answer in one word, one sentence or maximum up to 30 words. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 1) (i) Define urbanization?
- (ii) What is gender disparity?
- (iii) What is climax community?
- (iv) Describe soil management?
- (v) Define FDI?
- (vi) What is desertification?
- (vii) Describe water pollution?

- (viii) Explain ozone layer depletion?
- (ix) What is ecosystem conservation?
- (x) Define eco-villages?

**Section - B**  
(Short answer Questions)

4 x 10 = 40

**Note:** Answer any four questions. Each answer should not exceed 200 words. Each question carries 10 marks.

- 2) Describe carrying capacity?
- 3) What is sustainable livelihood?
- 4) Make a note on natural resource conservation?
- 5) What do you understand by inequitable growth?
- 6) Discuss the socio - economic conditions of SAARC countries?
- 7) Examine the significance of 'Soft Law' for environmental protection?
- 8) What are the alternative sources of energy?
- 9) How can technology contribute to development?

**Section - C**  
(Long answer Questions)

2 x 20 = 40

**Note:** Answer any two questions. You have to delimit your each answer maximum 500 words. Each question carries 20 marks.

- 10) What are the major challenges confronting sustainable development?
  - 11) Discuss the regional perspective of industrialization?
  - 12) What are the hurdles in the way of effective implementation of environmental law at the international level?
  - 13) What are the sustainable uses of biotechnology?
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